# **Municipal Wards Commission**

# **Establishment of Municipal Ward Boundaries**

Effective November 13, 2024

Presented to City Council

2023-11-22

# 2024 City of Saskatoon Ward Boundary Review

#### Introduction

Population data for the City of Saskatoon shows two civic wards that are outside of the acceptable variance allowed under *The Cities Act*. The current wards were established by the Municipal Wards Commission in 2019 and were effective November 9, 2020. As there will be civic election in 2024, a review of ward boundaries is required to be undertaken.

Sections 57-62 of *The Cities Act* contain the rules for creating wards, as well as the requirement to maintain a uniform population in each ward where established. The Act requires that the population of each ward must not vary by more than 10 percent. Should a variance more than 10% be determined, a Municipal Wards Commission is required to review the ward boundaries. While not applicable in this case, legislation also requires a review at least once every three election cycles. Ward boundary reviews must be completed no less than 180 days prior to a general municipal election.

A Ward Boundary Commission was struck in early 2023 in accordance with Bylaw No. 8164, *The Municipal Wards Commission Bylaw*, consisting of a judge from the Court of King's Bench (Justice Richard Danyliuk) as Chair, a representative from the University of Saskatchewan's Department of Political Studies (Dr. Kathy Walker), and the City Clerk (Adam Tittemore). The Commission has been tasked with completing the ward boundary review, then reporting to City Council the results. The Commission is independent of City Council and makes the final decision on ward boundaries.

The Municipal Wards Commission has reviewed the ward boundaries and submits revised ward boundaries that will take effect November 13, 2024, the date of the next municipal election.

# **Population Data**

The population of Saskatoon is 285,445, as of June 30, 2022, according to numbers obtained from Saskatchewan eHealth information. Based on legislative requirements and population data, each of the ten wards in Saskatoon must have a population within +/-10% of 28,545 (25,690 – 31,399). Current ward populations using the June 30, 2022 Saskatchewan eHealth population information show that Wards 2 and 7 are outside of the 10% variation limit.

Ward #	Population	Variance (%)	Range to Achieve Variation Limit Quotient: 28,545 Range: 25,690 - 31,399
1	26,082	-8.63	n/a
2	25,188	-11.76*	Increase by 502 - 6211
3	29,653	3.88	n/a
4	27,674	-3.05	n/a
5	27,128	-4.96	n/a
6	28,917	1.3	n/a
7	31,718	11.12*	Decrease by 319 - 6028
8	29,938	4.88	n/a
9	27,913	-2.21	n/a
10	31,234	9.42	n/a
* indicates a	ward that must o	change due to bei	ng above or below the allowable 10%

#### Summary of Saskatoon's Population by Ward

dicates a ward that must change due to being above or below the allowable population variance limit

Saskatchewan has among the lowest allowable population variance for wards in Canada, and because of a growing population the City of Saskatoon has undertaken a boundary review prior to each of the last four municipal elections and is expected to continue with this pattern. While Saskatoon City Council has made a formal request to the Government of Saskatchewan for a review of *The Cities Act* requirements and potential change to allow for a greater population variance, any changes would not come into effect until after the 2024 municipal elections.

# **General Principles**

When considering potential ward boundary options, the Commission maintained several core principles for the 2024 review where possible, in addition to the legislated population variance requirement of plus/minus ten percent:

1. Maintain neighborhood boundaries.

Neighborhoods are to be fully contained within any one ward. This is important to maintain continuity in neighborhoods and to reduce confusion in voting and councillor representation.

2. Use natural or man-made barriers as boundaries where possible.

Barriers such as the river where crossings do not exist, and major arterial roadways should be considered as boundaries where possible. It should be noted that this is not possible in all cases, and existing and future boundaries will span these barriers out of necessity.

3. Account for future growth.

Recognizing the legislated ward boundary variance restriction, subdivision and building permit data growth should be accounted for to "future proof" boundaries.

4. Maintain continuity within wards for growth plans and other land use planning projects.

Certain land use planning projects have grouped neighborhoods together for planning purposes. Maintaining continuity in these areas is helpful.

5. Limit change

In any ward boundary review limiting change as much as possible is desired to avoid confusion in the electoral process and with council representation. For this review especially this principle becomes important, and growth levels in certain areas of the City all but guarantee larger change prior to 2028.

#### Neighborhood Growth Projections

An analysis of population statistics for each neighborhood was conducted using information gathered on lot vacancy and building permit data from each neighborhood, projected forward four years. Based on the analysis, the following summary can be utilized:

#### Growth Neighborhoods:

Aspen Ridge (Ward 10) Brighton (Ward 8) Evergreen (Ward 10) Kensington (Ward 3) Rosewood (Ward 9)

Significant growth is expected in Wards 3, 8, 9, and 10. Expected growth in these areas is at such a rate that it cannot be accounted for in this boundary review within current legislative authority and will result in changes in future reviews. Ward 6 will see some growth but is more difficult to project as it is based on infill. Ward 7, which has been a fast-growing area recently, is not expected to see significant growth, as the primary driver (Stonebridge) is now built out. Remaining areas are expected to stay relatively constant over the next five years.

Longer term development areas such as Holmwood and University Heights are not included in this analysis as they project beyond this or the next potential boundary review.

Based on growth projections, there is no future proofing that can occur during this ward boundary review that will not result in another review in four years' time, regardless of legislative change to the allowable variance. Significant change is expected for 2028 regardless of changes made during this process. In all cases, neighborhood moves presented as options have tried to keep as much demographic continuity as possible.

# **Options Considered**

The following options were presented for public consultation, held in two phases as summarized in the next section.

# Map 1 – Minimum Change

- Confederation Urban Centre moves from Ward 3 to Ward 2
- Nutana Park moves from Ward 7 to Ward 9

This option creates the least amount of change. While no future proofing occurs in this option, as noted above there is no ability to truly do so, therefore minimum change is beneficial. This map was presented as Option 1 during the first round of engagement, and as Option A during the second round of engagement.

Population affected - 3994

#### Map 2 – Minimum Change with Balancing

- Hudson Bay Park moves from Ward 1 to Ward 2
- Confederation Urban Centre moves from Ward 3 to Ward 2
- University Heights Urban Centre moves from Ward 10 to Ward 1
- Nutana Park from Ward 7 to Ward 9

This option is similar to Map 1, however achieves some additional population balancing between wards. This map was presented as Option 2 during the first round of engagement and was eliminated prior to the second round following consideration of feedback.

Population affected – 7984

#### Map 3 – Richmond Heights Move

• Confederation Urban Centre moves from Ward 3 to Ward 2

- Nutana Park moves from Ward 7 to Ward 9
- Richmond Heights moves from Ward 1 to Ward 5
- University Heights Urban Centre moves from Ward 10 to Ward 1

This option contains less movement than others and increases Ward 5 population with a well-fitting neighborhood. It does require two additional moves than the least invasive option (1), with little gain and risk of switching back in four years' time. This map was presented as Option 3 during the first round of engagement and was eliminated prior to the second round following consideration of feedback.

Population affected - 6763

#### Map 4 – Downtown Move

- Hudson Bay Park moves from Ward 1 to Ward 2
- Downtown moves from Ward 6 to Ward 1
- Nutana Park moves from Ward 7 to Ward 6

The option provides an alternative to changes affecting Ward 3 and Ward 9, however comes with a challenge of moving the Downtown. This map was presented as Option B during the second round of engagement.

Population affected - 8490

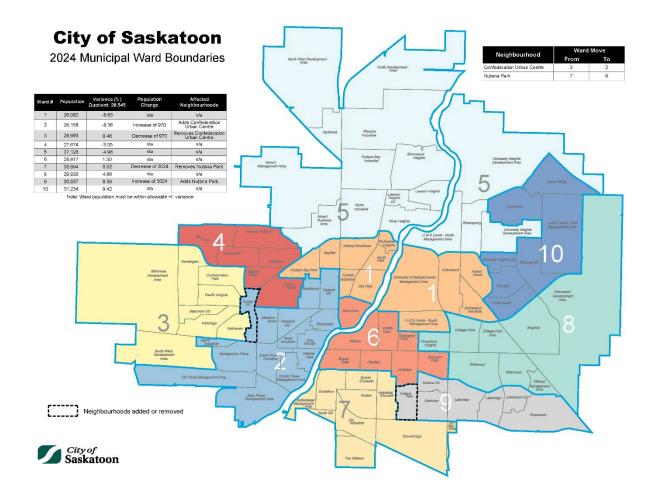
#### **Consultation and Process Summary**

Public engagement is an important part of a ward boundary review. Engagement was solicited over two periods during the review, with options available for provision of feedback in person, online, by mail, or via phone. Two in-person consultation meetings were held at City Hall, on June 20, 2023 and September 18, 2023. A full summary of the public engagement process and commentary received is included as Appendix 1 to this report.

#### **Conclusion**

Following careful consideration of all submissions and feedback, and in accordance with the guiding principles and legislation, the Municipal Wards Commission has determined that the City of Saskatoon ward boundaries will be altered to move Confederation Urban Centre from Ward 3 to Ward 2 and Nutana Park from Ward 7 to Ward 9. The below map highlights the new established boundaries.

This balances population in accordance with legislation with the least amount of population impacted.



The Commission wishes to extend sincere thanks to the contributions made by staff in the Planning and Development division for providing background information on development and population data and estimates, and the preparation of the ward map options; staff in the Communications and Public Engagement division for their assistance in communicating options, setting up the engagement webpage, and public consultations; and to staff in the City Clerk's Office for providing logistical arrangements for the public consultations and posting ward boundary options on the City's website.

Respectfully submitted,

SASKATOON MUNICIPAL WARDS COMMISSION Justice Richard Danyliuk, Chair Professor Dr. Kathy Walker City Clerk Adam Tittemore

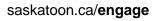
Appendices:

Appendix 1: Public Engagement Summary Appendix 2: Ward boundary map for 2024 local government elections

Appendix 1

Municipal Ward Boundaries Review Engagement Summary







# Municipal Ward Boundaries Review

Engagement Summary



# Background

The City of Saskatoon is divided into ten wards. *The Cities Act* requires that each ward must contain approximately the same population, with ward populations varying by no more than 10% from the average ward population (the City's total population divided by the ten wards).

Currently, the populations of Ward 7 and Ward 2 are both outside the 10% variance. The population within Ward 2 is below the limit, and in Ward 7 it is above. Accordingly, the Municipal Wards Commission will establish new ward boundaries to be in effect for the city's municipal election and school boards' elections in fall 2024.

There are several general principles that guide the review process of ward boundaries, such as:

- Geographic conditions and natural barriers, such as the river or major corridors;
- Population density and relative rate of population growth;
- Any special diversity or community of interest of residents;
- Maintain neighbourhood boundaries; and
- Limit change.

The public engagement process was conducted in two phases. In phase 1, residents were asked to provide feedback on three presented options for ward boundary changes. Based on feedback received in phase 1 (summer 2023), two revised options were presented in phase 2 (fall 2023) for public feedback.

# Phase 1

Three viable options for ward boundary changes were identified in phase 1 and presented for public feedback. Engagement activities included an online survey (89 responses) and a public information session (5 attendees).

#### Option 1

Moves:

- Confederation Urban Centre from Ward 3 to Ward 2
- Nutana Park from Ward 7 to Ward 9

Option 1 involves moving two neighbourhoods and creates the least amount of change. The affected wards are 2, 3, 7 and 9.

This option achieves the 10% variance requirement, and moving Confederation Urban Centre to Ward 2 gives Ward 3 some room to grow. Moving Nutana Park may be temporary as Wards 7 and 9 will see growth over the next four years.

Option 2

Moves:



- Confederation Urban Centre from Ward 3 to Ward 2
- Hudson Bay Park from Ward 1 to Ward 2
- Nutana Park from Ward 7 to Ward 9
- University Heights Urban Centre from Ward 10 to Ward 1

Option 2 moves four neighbourhoods and provides increased changes. The affected wards are 1, 2, 3, 7, 9, and 10.

This option better future proofs Ward 2 by adding in the population of Hudson Bay Park, however it also requires additional change to Ward 1 to balance the population. It is possible that in the future University Heights Urban Centre would shift in the future based on Ward 10 growth.

#### Option 3

Moves:

- Confederation Urban Centre from Ward 3 to Ward 2
- Nutana Park from Ward 7 to Ward 9
- Richmond Heights from Ward 1 to Ward 5
- University Heights Urban Centre from Ward 10 to Ward 1

Option 3 also moves four neighbourhoods and provides alternate changes. The affected wards are 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, and 10.

This option increases Ward 5 population with a well-fitting neighbourhood.

# Phase 2

Following initial feedback from residents and stakeholders, the Municipal Wards Commission presented two revised options on ward boundary changes for feedback.

#### Option A

Option A was unchanged from Option 1 in Phase 1. Options 2 and 3 in Phase 1 were no longer being considered in Phase 2.

Moves:

- Confederation Urban Centre from Ward 3 to Ward 2
- Nutana Park from Ward 7 to Ward 9

Option 1 involves moving two neighbourhoods and creates the least amount of change. The affected wards are 2, 3, 7 and 9.

This option achieves the 10% variance requirement, and moving Confederation Urban Centre to Ward 2 gives Ward 3 some room to grow. Moving Nutana Park may be temporary as Wards 7 and 9 will see growth over the next four years.

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#### Option B

Moves:

- Hudson Bay Park from Ward 1 to Ward 2
- Downtown from Ward 6 to Ward 1
- Nutana Park from Ward 7 to Ward 6

Option B moves three neighbourhoods compared to two neighbourhoods with Option A. The affected wards are 1, 2, 6, and 7.

This option meets the variance requirements for Ward 2 by adding in the population of Hudson Bay Park; however, it also requires additional changes to Ward 1 and Ward 6 to balance the population.

# Marketing

A variety of dedicated communication channels were used to increase awareness and build understanding around the 2024 Ward Boundary Review, its process, the options presented, and timeline – and on the in-person and online participation opportunities provided to the public as follows:

# Media Releases

Media releases were reported out on by local television and radio stations. Below are the Public Service Announcements issued for this engagement project:

- October 21<sup>st</sup>, 2022: <u>Ward boundaries in Saskatoon to be reviewed; a first step in preparing for the 2024 civic election</u>
- June 6<sup>th</sup>, 2023: <u>2024 Ward Boundary Review: Public input invited, help us draw new lines!</u>
- June 19<sup>th</sup>, 2023: <u>Reminder! 2024 Ward Boundary Review Public Engagement</u> session tomorrow evening
- September 11<sup>th</sup>, 2023: <u>Proposed Ward Boundary changes for 2024: Public invited to</u> review, give feedback
- September 17<sup>th</sup>, 2023: <u>Reminder: In-person public engagement today on proposed</u> options to change ward boundaries

# **Print Advertising**

Print advertising insertions in City of Saskatoon City Pages, Saskatoon Star Phoenix:

- June 10<sup>th</sup>, 2023
- June 17<sup>th</sup>, 2023
- September 16<sup>th</sup>, 2023



# **Social Media**

Ongoing social media posts, including reminders on all important dates and deadlines across all City channels, June-October 2023, including Facebook, Twitter (X), and Instagram.

# **Earned Media**

Adam Tittemore, City Clerk, was interviewed by various media stations for additional public broadcast on TV/radio.

# **Print Posters**

Posters were distributed to City of Saskatoon Leisure Centres and Public Library locations.

# **Engage Page**

A project <u>Engage page</u> was created to provide background on the ward boundary review process, up-to-date information on options being presented for feedback, and promoting opportunities to participate in the engagement through information sessions or online surveys.

Information on the process and engagement opportunities were also posted on the City's <u>Ward Boundaries and Changes web page</u>.

# **Engagement Results**

# Phase 1 Survey

An online survey was posted on the project's <u>Engage page</u> and was open for responses from June 6<sup>th</sup> through 30<sup>th</sup>. In total, there were 89 responses.

Below are common themes provided by survey respondents related to neighbourhood implications. General comments related to the review process are also provided. Respondents were also asked to indicate which of the options was their preference.

# Confederation Urban Centre

Included in Options 1, 2, and 3

- The City is moving the wellness centre issues from Ward 3 to Ward 2
  - Perception that the City is "playing politics", bad optics, people in Ward 2 not wanting to take on issues currently in Ward 3
  - Belief this would add too much to a Ward 2 City Councillor's workload
- Does not share commonality with Ward 2 much more connected with the adjacent neighbourhoods in Ward 3
- Major corridors (e.g., Circle Drive) is a barrier between Confederation Urban Centre and Ward 2

• Mostly a business area, not residential



- All options include moving Confederation Urban Centre to Ward 2, so not truly being given options
- Perception this would negatively impact Ward 3's political influence (fewer voters)
- Alternative neighbourhoods were suggested rather than Confederation Urban Centre to move population between wards (e.g., Downtown, Exhibition)

# Nutana Park

#### Included in Options 1, 2, and 3

- Preston Avenue is a barrier between NP and the rest of Ward 9
- All options include moving NP to Ward 9, so not truly given options if impacted by this change

# Hudson Bay Park

Included in Option 2

- More in common with Ward 2 than Ward 1
  - Ward 1 currently stretches from Hudson Bay Park all the way to the edge of Erindale – not much commonality with some of Ward 1 neighbourhoods (e.g., Forest Grove)
- Potential impact to the joint Community Association
  - o some are concerned with this impact, some do not see it as an issue

# Richmond Heights

Included in Option 3

• Disruptive to separate Richmond Heights from North Park

#### University Heights Urban Centre Included in Options 2 and 3

- Ward 10 will continue to grow and future changes will also be needed to reduce the ward's population
- Close link with Willowgrove needs to be considered

# General comments

• Some are dissatisfied with all options having some of the same changes in each, which means they are not really options for some

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• Ward change decisions are too focused on population data and not enough on commonality and connections of neighbourhoods

# Do you have a preference among the three options?

Of the 89 total respondents, 51 responded to this question.



More than half of the respondents to this question did not indicate a preference. Of those who had a preference, the majority selected Option 1.

Option 1	13
Option 2	8
Option 3	1
No preference	29
Total	51

# Phase 1 In-Person Information Session

There were five attendees to the Phase 1 In-Person Information Session held on the evening of June 20<sup>th</sup>, 2023 at City Hall, Committee Room E.

Topics of conversation included:

- Attendees had questions about the process for developing options for ward boundary changes; and
- A few attendees expressed dissatisfaction with the perceived lack of diversity among the options since all three included Confederation Urban Centre moving from Ward 3 to Ward 2 and Nutana Park moving from Ward 7 to Ward 9.

# Phase 2 Survey

An online survey was posted on the project's <u>Engage page</u> and was open for responses from September 5<sup>th</sup> through October 3<sup>rd</sup>. In total, there were 190 responses.

Below are common themes provided by survey respondents related to neighbourhood implications. General comments related to the review process are also provided. Respondents were also asked to indicate which of the options was their preference.

# Confederation Urban Centre

Included in Option A

- The City is moving the wellness centre issues from Ward 3 to Ward 2
  - Perception that the City is "playing politics"
  - Belief this would add too much to a Ward 2 City Councillor's workload
- Does not share commonality with Ward 2 much more connected with the adjacent neighbourhoods in Ward 3
- Major corridors (e.g., Circle Drive) is a barrier between Confederation Urban Centre and Ward 2
- Perception this would negatively impact Ward 3's political influence (fewer voters)
- Concerns regarding impacts to students if moved to a different ward / catchment area
- Confederation Urban Centre does not share commonality with Ward 2's Montgomery Place

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# Downtown

Included in Option B

- Downtown shares commonality with City Park
- Downtown is a focus area for all City Council, not just its ward's City Councillor
- It is the only neighbourhood in Ward 6 on the west side of the river

# Hudson Bay Park

#### Included in Option B

- More in common with Ward 2 than Ward 1
  - Ward 1 currently stretches from Hudson Bay Park all the way to the edge of Erindale not much commonality with some of Ward 1 neighbourhoods
- This change would reduce Ward 1's influence on the west side of the river
- Potential impact to the joint Community Association

# Nutana Park

#### Included in Options A and B

- Moving Nutana Park to a different ward would be a temporary fix
- Nutana Park shares more commonality with Ward 6 (Option B) than Ward 9 (Option A)

## General comments

- Ward change decisions are too focused on population data
  - Should also consider degree of commonality and connections of neighbourhoods
  - Should also consider workload impacts to City Councillors of moving complex localized issues from one ward to another
- Suspicion regarding the motives and process for changing ward boundaries
- The City should have done more promote the engagement on this project (e.g., send a flyer to all properties in all impacted neighbourhoods)

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• The most common response was related to concerns with the wellness centre on Fairmont Drive, which is not within the scope of this project

#### Do you have a preference among the three options?

Of the 190 total respondents, 184 responded to this question.

Approximately 80% of the 184 respondents preferred Option B.

Option A	29
Option B	146
No preference	9
Total	184



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Of note, approximately 65% of the 190 total responses were received in the final 30 hours the survey was open (October 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup>). It was noted in some comments received during this period that they were made aware of the survey through online conversations regarding the wellness centre on Fairmont Drive. Responses received during this period had a much stronger preference for Option B (89%) than in responses received prior to October 2<sup>nd</sup> (61%).

# **Phase 2 In-Person Information Session**

There were three public attendees to the Phase 2 In-Person Information Session held on the evening of September 18<sup>th</sup>, 2023 at City Hall, Committee Room E.

Topics of conversation included:

- One attendee had concerns that the number of schools / students per ward are not considered when developing options since this impacts school board trustees' workloads, who are also impacted by ward boundary changes
- One attendee appreciated that Options A and B in Phase 2 were seen as more differentiated than Options 1, 2 and 3 in Phase 1 (e.g., Phase 2 has an option in which Confederation Urban Centre would not be moved from Ward 3)
- One attendee would prefer Downtown remain in Ward 6

# **Next Steps**

The Municipal Wards Commission will consider feedback received through public engagement to help inform the final decision on ward boundary changes for the 2024 civic election.

An information report with the ward boundary changes will be presented to City Council later in 2023.



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