NUMBER *C07-010*

POLICY TITLE Parking Restrictions and Parking Prohibitions	ADOPTED BY: City Council	EFFECTIVE DATE July 18, 1983
		UPDATED TO March 23, 2015
ORIGIN/AUTHORITY Clause 2, Report No. 14-1983 of the Works and Utilities Committee; Clause D5, Administrative Report No. 2-2009; Clause E2, Administrative Report No. 2-2010; and Standing Policy Committee on Transportation Item 8.3.3.	CITY FILE NO. CK. 6120-1 and CK. 6120-2	PAGE NUMBER 1 of 5

1. PURPOSE

To define criteria for the installation of parking restrictions and prohibitions to ensure traffic safety is paramount, yet allow reasonable access to, and use of on-street parking.

2. <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

- 2.1 <u>Parking Restriction</u> a time limitation on the use of a parking facility to increase the turnover of parking stalls.
- 2.2 <u>Parking Supply</u> the number of legal parking spaces in a given area.
- 2.3 <u>Parking Inventory</u> the number of parking spaces available in a given area categorized by on-street or off-street spaces, public or private use, or by other classifications.
- 2.4 <u>Private Parking Supply</u> parking spaces provided for employees or customers of a business or habitants of a residence and not available to the general public.
- 2.5 <u>Public Parking Supply</u> parking spaces available to the general public either free of charge or for a fee.
- 2.6 <u>Parking Demand</u> the number of drivers desiring to park in a given area during a specified time period.
- 2.7 <u>Short-Term Demand</u> parking demand with a duration of less than three to four hours.

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- 2.8 <u>Long-Term Demand</u> parking demand with a duration exceeding three to four hours.
- 2.9 <u>Parking Surplus</u> the extent to which the parking supply exceeds the demand of spaces.
- 2.10 <u>Parking Deficiency</u> the extent to which the parking demand exceeds the supply of spaces.
- 2.11 Parking Accumulation the total number of cars parked in a given area at a given time.
- 2.12 <u>Parking Duration</u> the length of time a given vehicle remains in a specific space.
- 2.13 <u>Turnover</u> the number of different vehicles that park in a given space during a specified time period.
- 2.14 Occupancy the portion of time a vehicle is parked in a given space during a specified time period.
- 2.15 <u>Walking Distance</u> the distance on a normal walking path with crossings at intersections from the driver's parking space to the nearest door of his destination.
- 2.16 Parking Prohibitions prohibiting vehicles from parking in a designated area.
- 2.17 <u>Private Driveway</u> allows habitants of a residence to gain access to a private parking supply.

3. POLICY

3.1 General

a) The City will employ the least restrictive parking restrictions and parking prohibitions possible to achieve the desired results.

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- b) Parking restrictions and parking prohibitions shall be used in a manner that will encourage obedience and respect.
- c) Parking restrictions and parking prohibitions are not to be applied without regard for the existing and potential land use and street system.
- d) Parking restrictions and parking prohibitions should meet the following elementary requirements:
 - i) Be capable of fulfilling an important need.
 - ii) Command respect of the road user.
 - iii) Be sanctioned by law.
 - iv) Be enforceable.
- e) The following data is required before recommendations for parking restrictions will be made:
 - i) Private parking supply.
 - ii) Public Parking supply.
 - iii) Short term demand.
 - iv) Long term demand.
 - v) Parking surplus or deficiency.
 - vi) Parking accumulation
 - vii) Parking duration.
 - viii) Turnover.
 - ix) Occupancy.
 - x) Walking distance.

3.2 Warrants

- 3.2.1 The following conditions <u>MAY</u> warrant the installation of parking restrictions:
 - a) A high utilization of the area's private parking supply during the time that the proposed parking restriction would be in effect.

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- b) Installation of the parking restriction would not transfer the parking problem to another area.
- c) A petition requesting a parking restriction on a block face signed by 90% of the residences of that block face.
- d) On arterial streets where increased traffic capacity has been deemed as necessary to improve traffic flow and congestion.
- 3.2.2 The following conditions <u>MAY</u> warrant the installation of parking prohibitions:
 - a) Where a safety concern regarding parked vehicles or obstructions restricting the sight lines for motorist exiting an alley, driveway or intersections and one of the following conditions are met:
 - At a location where three or more collisions are reported in the last twelve month period and are a type that is susceptible to correction by a parking prohibition;
 - ii) At a location where Parking Enforcement has continued issues with violations of the Traffic Bylaw;
 - iii) Emergency Service vehicles having trouble manoeuvring out of a driveway access;
 - iv) In an area where semi-trucks and trailers have difficulty manoeuvring out of their driveway;
 - v) If the geometrics of the road alignment, such as curve in the roadway or any obstructions on city right-of-way restrict visibility.
 - b) To provide adequate lane widths where necessary and to improve traffic flow at locations where parking causes safety concerns such as congestion and delay.
 - c) At a mid-block or signed and marked crosswalk location to allow appropriate visibility for pedestrians.
 - d) To provide adequate space for transit stops.

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- e) To provide sufficient sight lines between two driveways that are too close together.
- f) To identify specific time limits for allowance of roadway maintenance work, including snow removal, street sweeping, and roadway work such as patching, paving and repairing potholes.

3.3 <u>Traffic Control Devices</u>

Parking control signs manufactured and installed as specified in the Uniform Traffic Control Device Manual for Canada shall be used to effect all parking restrictions and parking prohibitions.

4. RESPONSIBILITIES

- 4.1 Transportation and Utilities Department shall be responsible for:
 - a) Administering, reviewing and recommending updates to the policy.
 - b) Installing all parking restrictions and parking prohibitions.
- 4.2 Director of Transportation, Transportation Division shall be responsible for approving all parking restrictions and parking prohibitions.
- 4.3 City Council shall be responsible for approving any updates to this policy as recommended by the Transportation and Utilities Department.